

# Energy Monitor NLC Profile

## **Bluetooth®** Profile Specification

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### **Abstract**

The Energy Monitor NLC Profile specifies the requirements for a product that can report energy consumption in a Bluetooth mesh system.



**Version History**

Version Number	Date (yyyy-mm-dd)	Comments
v1.0	2023-09-12	Adopted by the Bluetooth SIG Board of Directors.
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# 1 Introduction

Sensor-based control systems can increase energy savings by turning off or dimming the lights when rooms are unoccupied and/or by adjusting the temperature setpoints to prevent excessive cooling or heating. To verify the effectiveness of such systems, energy consumption is monitored.

The Energy Monitor NLC Profile specifies the requirements for a networked lighting control (NLC) product acting as an energy monitor in a Bluetooth mesh system. The Energy Monitor NLC Profile standardizes the use cases and implementation patterns of energy-monitoring devices to help improve interoperability and performance of systems based on Bluetooth mesh, such as networked lighting control systems or sensor networks.

A common use case for the Energy Monitor NLC Profile is a sensor reporting energy consumption. This energy-monitoring sensor may include a circuit that can measure the consumed energy, or the sensor may read the energy data from another device, such as an LED driver that reports energy consumption over a Digital Addressable Lighting Interface (DALI) bus (see [5]).

## 1.1 Change History

This section summarizes changes at a moderate level of detail and should not be considered representative of every change made.

### 1.1.1 Changes from v1.0 to v1.0.1

Section	Errata
3.4: Performance	25066
5: References	24817, 25374

Table 1.1: Errata incorporated in v1.0.1

## 1.2 Language

### 1.2.1 Language conventions

In the development of a specification, the Bluetooth SIG has established the following conventions for use of the terms “shall”, “shall not”, “should”, “should not”, “may”, “must”, and “can”. In this Bluetooth specification, the terms in Table 1.1 have the specific meanings given in that table, irrespective of other meanings that exist.

Term	Definition
shall	—used to express what is required by the specification and is to be implemented exactly as written without deviation
shall not	—used to express what is forbidden by the specification
should	—used to express what is recommended by the specification without forbidding anything
should not	—used to indicate that something is discouraged but not forbidden by the specification



Term	Definition
may	—used to indicate something that is permissible within the limits of the specification
must	—used to indicate either: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. an indisputable statement of fact that is always true regardless of the circumstances</li> <li>2. an implication or natural consequence if a separately-stated requirement is followed</li> </ol>
can	—used to express a statement of possibility or capability

Table 1.2: Language conventions terms and definitions

### 1.2.1.1 Implementation alternatives

When specification content indicates that there are multiple alternatives to satisfy specification requirements, if one alternative is explained or illustrated in an example it is not intended to limit other alternatives that the specification requirements permit.

### 1.2.1.2 Discrepancies

It is the goal of Bluetooth SIG that specifications are clear, unambiguous, and do not contain discrepancies. However, members can report any perceived discrepancy by filing an erratum and can request a test case waiver as appropriate.

## 1.2.2 Reserved for Future Use

Where a field in a packet, Protocol Data Unit (PDU), or other data structure is described as "Reserved for Future Use" (irrespective of whether in uppercase or lowercase), the device creating the structure shall set its value to zero unless otherwise specified. Any device receiving or interpreting the structure shall ignore that field; in particular, it shall not reject the structure because of the value of the field.

Where a field, parameter, or other variable object can take a range of values, and some values are described as "Reserved for Future Use," a device sending the object shall not set the object to those values. A device receiving an object with such a value should reject it, and any data structure containing it, as being erroneous; however, this does not apply in a context where the object is described as being ignored or it is specified to ignore unrecognized values.

When a field value is a bit field, unassigned bits can be marked as Reserved for Future Use and shall be set to 0. Implementations that receive a message that contains a Reserved for Future Use bit that is set to 1 shall process the message as if that bit was set to 0, except where specified otherwise.

The acronym RFU is equivalent to Reserved for Future Use.

### 1.2.3 Prohibited

When a field value is an enumeration, unassigned values can be marked as "Prohibited." These values shall never be used by an implementation, and any message received that includes a Prohibited value shall be ignored and shall not be processed and shall not be responded to.

Where a field, parameter, or other variable object can take a range of values, and some values are described as "Prohibited," devices shall not set the object to any of those Prohibited values. A device

receiving an object with such a value should reject it, and any data structure containing it, as being erroneous.

“Prohibited” is never abbreviated.

### 1.3 Table requirements

Requirements in this specification are defined as "Mandatory" (M), "Optional" (O), "Excluded" (X), "Not Applicable" (N/A), or "Conditional" (C.n). Conditional statements (C.n) are listed directly below the table in which they appear.

### 1.4 Conformance

Each capability of this specification shall be supported in the specified manner. This specification may provide options for design flexibility, because, for example, some products do not implement every portion of the specification. For each implementation option that is supported, it shall be supported as specified.

## 2 Configuration

### 2.1 Identification

The Energy Monitor NLC Profile shall be identified by the «Energy Monitor» mesh profile UUID (see [4]) in Composition Data Page 2 (see [1]).

### 2.2 NLC profile relationships

Data produced by a device implementing the Energy Monitor NLC Profile can be consumed and processed by any device implementing the Sensor Client model as defined in Mesh Model [2] Section 4.4.1.2.12, “Receiving a Sensor Status message”, and shown in Figure 2.1.

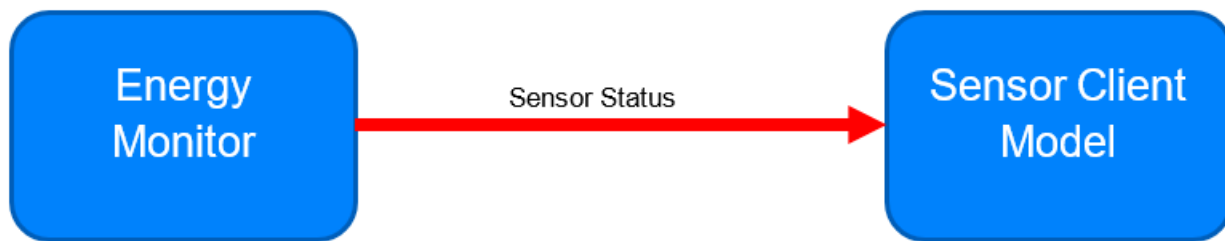


Figure 2.1: Interaction of an Energy Monitor with a Sensor Client

### 2.3 Concurrency limitations and restrictions

There are no concurrency limitations or restrictions imposed by this specification.

### 2.4 Topology limitations and restrictions

There are no topology limitations or restrictions imposed by this specification.

### 2.5 Bluetooth specification release compatibility

This specification is compatible with Mesh Protocol Version 1.1 [1] and Mesh Model Version 1.1 [2].

### 2.6 Mesh Protocol dependencies

This specification requires implementation of all mandatory requirements for an unprovisioned device and a node described in the Mesh Protocol specification [1].



## 3 Requirements and recommendations

The Energy Monitor NLC Profile specifies the following requirements and recommendations.

### 3.1 Provisioning

The following requirements are related to provisioning:

- The PB-GATT provisioning bearer shall be supported. See Section 5.2.2 in [1].
- Either the device «Complete Local Name» advertising data (AD) type or the device «Shortened Local Name» AD type shall be included in scan response data when advertising the Mesh Provisioning Service. See Section 7.1.2.2.1 in [1].
- Visual attention indication for all instances of the Attention Timer shall be supported. The visual attention indication may be shared among multiple instances of the Attention Timer. See Section 4.2.10 in [1].

### 3.2 Bearers

The following requirements are related to bearers:

- The advertising bearer shall be supported. See Section 3.3.1 in [1].
- The Generic Attribute Profile (GATT) bearer shall be supported in the GATT Bearer Server role. See Section 3.3.2 in [1].

### 3.3 Features

The following requirements are related to features:

- The Relay feature shall be supported. See Section 3.4.6.1 in [1].
- The Proxy feature shall be supported. See Section 3.4.6.2 in [1].

### 3.4 Performance

The following requirements are related to performance:

- At least two network keys shall be supported. See Section 3.9.6.3 in [1].
- At least three application keys shall be supported. See Section 3.9.6.2 in [1].
- At least three application keys shall be supported by the Model to AppKey List state for each model instance that uses application keys. See Section 4.2.7 in [1].
- At least 32 entries in the replay protection list shall be supported. See Section 4.2.2.1 in [1].
- At least 8 entries per connection in the proxy filter list shall be supported. See Section 6.4 in [1].
- At least 64 entries in the network message cache shall be supported. See Section 3.4.6.5 in [1].

## 3.5 Models

The following requirements are related to models:

- The Sensor Server model shall be supported. See Section 4.3.1 in [2].
- The Sensor Descriptor state shall include a Sensor Property ID field value referencing the Precise Total Device Energy Use device property. See the Precise Total Device Energy Use device property in [3].

## 3.6 Combinations of NLC profiles

The following requirements are related to combinations of the Energy Monitor NLC Profile and combinations with other NLC profiles (see [4]):

- When multiple instances of the Energy Monitor NLC Profile are combined on a device, the number of entries in the replay protection list on the device shall be at least the number of entries in the replay protection list required by the Energy Monitor NLC Profile. See Section 4.2.2.1 in [1].
- When the Energy Monitor NLC Profile is combined with other NLC profiles on a device, the number of entries in the replay protection list on the device shall be at least the highest required minimum number of entries among the NLC profiles. See Section 4.2.2.1 in [1].
- When multiple instances of the Energy Monitor NLC Profile are combined on a device, the device shall support at least the minimum number of network keys defined for the Energy Monitor NLC Profile. See Section 3.9.6.3 in [1].
- When the Energy Monitor NLC Profile is combined with other NLC profiles on a device, the device shall support at least the highest minimum number of network keys defined among the NLC profiles. See Section 3.9.6.3 in [1].
- When multiple instances of the Energy Monitor NLC Profile are combined on a device, the device shall support at least the minimum number of application keys defined for the Energy Monitor NLC Profile. See Section 3.9.6.2 in [1].
- When the Energy Monitor NLC Profile is combined with other NLC profiles on a device, the device shall support at least the highest minimum number of application keys defined among the NLC profiles. See Section 3.9.6.2 in [1].

## 3.7 Recommendations

Implementers should consider the following recommendations:

- If a blinking sequence on power-up in the unprovisioned state is supported, then it should be the Unprovisioned Blinking Sequence defined by the DiiA Part 341 specification [5].
- If a reset to factory default settings is supported, then a manual reset (i.e., physical interaction with the device) should be supported.
- For the Sensor Property ID fields for the instances of the Sensor Descriptor state, values other than the value referencing the Precise Total Device Energy Use should not be present on the Sensor Server model for the Energy Monitor Sensor NLC Profile. See Section 4.1.1 in [2] and the Precise Total Device Energy Use device property in [3].

## 4 Acronyms and abbreviations

Acronym/Abbreviation	Meaning
AD	advertising data
DALI	Digital Addressable Lighting Interface
GATT	Generic Attribute Profile
NLC	networked lighting control
PDU	Protocol Data Unit
RFU	Reserved for Future Use

Table 4.1: Acronyms and abbreviations

## 5 References

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- [1] Mesh Protocol Specification, Version 1.1 or later
- [2] Mesh Model Specification, Version 1.1 or later
- [3] Device Properties, <https://www.bluetooth.com/specifications/device-properties>
- [4] Bluetooth SIG Assigned Numbers, <https://www.bluetooth.com/specifications/assigned-numbers>
- [5] Digital Illumination Interface Alliance (DiiA), “Part 341 – Bluetooth Mesh to DALI Gateway”, <https://www.dali-alliance.org/specifications/download.html>